	ABBREVIATIONS
ADCC	Anti-Deception Coordination Centre
AEOI	Automatic Exchange of Financial Account Information in Tax Matters
AI	Authorised institution – an institution licensed under section 16 of the BO
AML	Anti-money laundering
AMLO	Anti-Money Laundering and Counter-Terrorist Financing (Financial Institutions)
AML(A)O	Anti-Money Laundering and Counter-Terrorist Financing (Financial Institutions)
THVIL(TI)O	(Amendment) Ordinance 2018
APG	Asia/Pacific Group on Money Laundering
BEPS	Base erosion and profit shifting
BO	Banking Ordinance (Cap 155)
CBNIs	Currency and bearer negotiable instruments
	Commercial Crime Bureau
CCB	
CCC	Central Coordinating Committee on AML/CFT
CDD	Customer due diligence
CDTAs	Comprehensive Double Taxation Agreements
CEDB	Commerce and Economic Development Bureau
C&ED	Customs and Excise Department
CFT	Counter-financing of terrorism
CGSE	Chinese Gold and Silver Exchange Society
CO	Companies Ordinance (Cap 622)
CPA	Certified public accountant
CR	Companies Registry
DNFBPs	Designated non-financial businesses or professions
DoJ	Department of Justice
DPMS	Dealers in precious metals and stones
DPRK	Democratic People's Republic of Korea
DTROP	Drug Trafficking (Recovery of Proceeds) Ordinance (Cap 405)
EAA	Estate Agents Authority
EAO	Estate Agents Ordinance (Cap 511)
FATF	Financial Action Task Force
FDHs	Foreign domestic helpers
Fis	Financial institutions
FIUs	Financial Intelligence Units
FMLIT	Fraud and Money Laundering Intelligence Taskforce
FOO	Fugitive Offenders Ordinance (Cap 503)
FSTB	Financial Services and the Treasury Bureau
GDP	Gross domestic product
HKICPA	Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants
HKICS	Hong Kong Institute of Chartered Secretaries
HKMA	Hong Kong Monetary Authority
HKPF	Hong Kong Police Force
HKSAR	Hong Kong Special Administrative Region
НКТА	Hong Kong Trustees Association
IA	Insurance Authority
ICAC	Independent Commission Against Corruption
ICAC	Independent Commission Agamst Corruption

IEO	Import and Export Ordinance (Cap 60)
ILAS	Investment-linked assurance scheme
INTERPOL	International Criminal Police Organisation
IRD	Inland Revenue Department
IRO	Inland Revenue Ordinance (Cap 112)
JFIU	Joint Financial Intelligence Unit
LC	Licensed corporation – a company licensed to conduct regulated activities under section
LC	116 of the SFO
LEAs	Law enforcement agencies
LegCo	Legislative Council
LPO	Legal Practitioners Ordinance (Cap 159)
LSHK	-
	Law Society of Hong Kong Mainland China visitors
MCV	
ML	Money laundering
MLA	Mutual legal assistance
MLAO	Mutual Legal Assistance in Criminal Matters Ordinance (Cap 525)
MLO	Money Lenders Ordinance (Cap 163)
MOU	Memorandum of Understanding
MSOs	Money service operators
MSSB	Money Service Supervision Bureau
NPOs	Non-profit organisations
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
OSCO	Organized and Serious Crimes Ordinance (Cap 455)
PRC	People's Republic of China
PSSVFO	Payment Systems and Stored Value Facilities Ordinance (Cap 584)
PAO	Professional Accountants Ordinance (Cap 50)
R32 Ordinance	Cross-boundary Movement of Physical Currency and Bearer Negotiable Instruments
	Ordinance (Cap 629)
RBA	Risk-based approach
RI	Registered institution – a bank registered to conduct regulated activities under section
DMD	119 of the SFO
RMB	Renminbi
SB	Security Bureau
SCR	Significant controllers register
SMEs	Small-and-medium-sized enterprises
SFC	Securities and Futures Commission
SFO	Securities and Futures Ordinance (Cap 571)
STRs	Suspicious transaction reports
SVFs	Stored value facilities
TBML	Trade-based money laundering
TCSPs	Trust or company service providers
TO	Trustee Ordinance (Cap 29)
TF	Terrorist financing
TID	Trade and Industry Department
UNATMO	United Nations (Anti-Terrorism Measures) Ordinance (Cap 575)
UNSC	United Nations Security Council

UNSCR	United Nations Security Council Resolution
UNSO	United Nations Sanctions Ordinance (Cap 537)
VC	Virtual currencies
WMD	Weapons of mass destruction